

(place patient label here)

Patient

Name: \_\_\_\_\_



PROVIDER ORDERS

**Order Set Directions:**

- > (✓)- Check orders to activate; Orders with pre-checked box  will be followed unless lined out.
- > Initial each place in the pre-printed order set where changes such as additions, deletions or line outs have been made
- > Initial each page and Sign/Date/Time last page

Diagnosis: \_\_\_\_\_

Allergies with reaction type: \_\_\_\_\_

**7POSTOP CRANIOTOMY DISC ORDER - Dr. VanGilder  
RX = CRANIOTOMY**

Version 5 Approved 11/27/2018

Preferred Location: ICU

Diagnosis:

Condition:

Vitals q 1 hr with Neuro checks

Activity: bed rest with HOB at 30 degrees

Allergies:

Call M.D. if T > 38.5, Neuro changes

Clear liquids, advance as tolerated

I/O

IV : D5NS with 20 mEq KCl/L at 100 ml/hr, heplock with good po

- Meds: \_\_\_\_\_ Cefazolin 1 gram IV q 8 hours x 24 hours  
 \_\_\_\_\_ If PCN allergy, then Clindamycin 600mg IV q 8 hours x 24 hours  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Morphine 3-6 mg IV q 3 hrs prn – severe pain  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Colace 100 mg po BID  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Dulcolax 10 mg pr daily prn - no BM  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Keppra 500mg BID IV/PO when tolerating po  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Keppra 1000mg BID IV/PO when tolerating po  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Decadron 4 mg IV q 6 hr  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Protonix 40 mg po daily  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Percocet 5/325 mg 1-2 tab po q 4 hours prn – moderate pain  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Zofran 4 mg IV q 4 hours prn - nausea/vomiting  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Reglan 10 mg po/IV q 6 hours prn - nausea/vomiting

Labs: CBC, Chem 7 on arrival to PACU and POD #1

Check box if ordered:

- SCD                       AVI                       Thigh TEDS                       Knee TEDs

Foley to gravity

-CT head in a.m.

-MRI head with and without in a.m.

A-line care

Initials \_\_\_\_\_

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VTE Prophylaxis

Step 1: VTE Risk Assessment: SELECT ONE RISK CATEGORY

- LOW RISK- FEW PATIENTS FALL IN THIS CATEGORY (Includes ambulatory patients WITHOUT additional VTE risk factors [see Appendix 1 for risk factors]) No specific measure required, early ambulation
Order for all LOW risk patients IF not already ordered.
Ambulate 3 times a day
MODERATE RISK- ANY PATIENT NOT IN LOW RISK OR HIGH RISK CATEGORY-MOST PATIENTS FALL IN THIS CATEGORY (Patients with one or more VTE risk factors)
HIGH RISK- ANY PATIENT NOT IN LOW OR MODERATE RISK CATEGORY (Includes: Elective major lower extremity arthroplasty, hip, pelvic or surgery, lower extremity fracture, acute spinal cord injury with paresis, multiple major trauma, abdominal or pelvic surgery for cancer)

Step 2: Order Prophylaxis

- Prophylaxis already addressed post-operatively- See post-op orders

Pharmacological VTE Prophylaxis

- Order for MODERATE and HIGH risk patients unless contraindicated

- No pharmacological prophylaxis due to the following contraindications: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

CONTRAINDICATIONS

Absolute

- Active hemorrhage or high risk for hemorrhage
Severe trauma to head or spinal cord WITH hemorrhage in last 4 wks

Relative

- Craniotomy in last 2 weeks
Intracranial hemorrhage in 12 mos.
Intraocular surgery in last 2 wks
GI, GU hemorrhage in last 30 days
Thrombocytopenia (< 50,000)
Coagulopathy (PT > 18 sec)
Active intracranial lesions/ neoplasms
Hypertensive emergency
Post-op bleeding concerns
Scheduled to return to OR in the next 24 hrs
Epidural catheters or spinal block
End stage liver disease

OTHER:

Medications

enoxaparin (LOVENOX)

- 40 milligram subcutaneously once a day
30 milligram subcutaneously once a day for impaired renal function- GFR less than 30 mL/min

heparin

- 5,000 unit subcutaneously every 12 hours
5,000 unit subcutaneously every 8 hours

- Select fondaparinux (ARIXTRA) ONLY IF suspected or known history of immune-mediated HIT OR allergy to enoxaparin (LOVENOX)

fondaparinux (ARIXTRA)

- 2.5 milligram subcutaneously once a day DO NOT USE if GFR less than 30mL/min
Other Medication:

Laboratory

- CBC without differential every 3 days IF pharmacological prophylaxis is ordered

Mechanical VTE Prophylaxis

- Order for HIGH risk patients and MODERATE risk patients without pharmacological prophylaxis

- No mechanical prophylaxis due to the following contraindications: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

Mechanical Contraindications

- Bilateral lower extremity amputee
Bilateral lower extremity trauma
Other:

Intermittent pneumatic compression

- Sequential compression device (SCD)
Arterial venous impulses (AVI)

Apply anti-embolic stockings (graduated)

- knee high
thigh high

Provider Signature: Date: Time: